

RECOMMENDED VALUES OF STANDARD FREQUENCIES FOR APPLICATIONS INCLUDING THE PRACTICAL REALIZATION OF THE METRE AND SECONDARY REPRESENTATIONS OF THE DEFINITION OF THE SECOND

YTTERBIUM 171 ION ($f \approx 688$ THz)

$^{171}\text{Yb}^+$ ion, $6s\ ^2S_{1/2}$ ($F = 0, mF = 0$) – $5d\ ^2D_{3/2}$ ($F = 2, mF = 0$) unperturbed optical transition

1. Recommended value [1] of the frequency in the CIPM List of Frequencies

$$f(^{171}\text{Yb}^+, \text{quadrupole}) = 688\,358\,979\,309\,308.24 \text{ Hz}$$

equivalent to

$$\lambda(^{171}\text{Yb}^+) = 435\,517\,610.739\,687\,63 \text{ fm,}$$

with a relative standard uncertainty of 2.0×10^{-16} .

This radiation was endorsed by the CIPM as a secondary representation of the definition of the second [2].

2. Method to establish the recommended value

A global adjustment of all measurements of frequency ratios published in peer-reviewed publications and available to the CCL-CCTF WGFS was carried out following the methods presented in [3-7].

This adjustment determines the frequency of 14 transitions (see Figure 1) which are either already adopted as secondary representations of the second [7] or considered as candidates for SRS. It took into account 105 measurements, including 33 frequency ratios and 72 absolute frequency measurements (i.e. ratios to the ^{133}Cs frequency). A total of 483 correlations between these input measurements were estimated and considered in the adjustment. More details on the input data and the processing are provided at https://webtai.bipm.org/ftp/pub/tai/publication/wgfs/Adjustment_2021.html. The recommended value is the direct result of the adjustment, rounded as deemed adequate with respect to the recommended uncertainty.

While the results are from a global adjustment, it is of interest to note (see Figure 1) that the $^{171}\text{Yb}^+$ transition is involved in 5 measurements relative to ^{133}Cs , and in 2 frequency ratios with an optical transition.

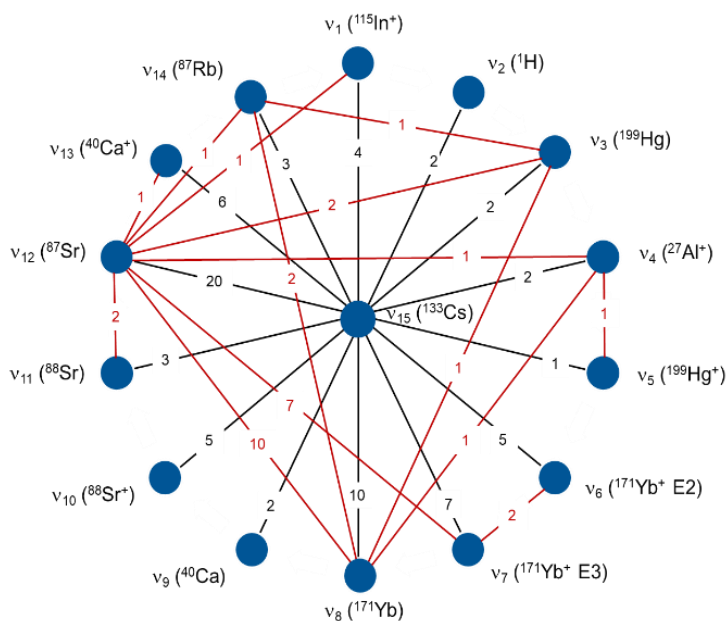


Figure 1: Representation of the 105 measurements linking 14 transitions on the circle and ^{133}Cs at the center.

3. References

- [1] Consultative Committee for Time and Frequency (CCTF), 22nd meeting (session II – online), Recommendation PSFS-2 available at <https://www.bipm.org/en/committees/cc/cctf/22-2-2021>
- [2] Recommendation 1 (CI-2006) <https://www.bipm.org/utis/en/pdf/CIPM/CIPM2006-EN.pdf>
- [3] H. S. Margolis, P. Gill: Least-squares analysis of clock frequency comparison data to deduce optimized frequency and frequency ratio values; *Metrologia* **52**, 628 (2015)
- [4] L. Robertsson: On the evaluation of ultra-high-precision frequency ratio measurements: examining closed loops in a graph theory framework; *Metrologia* **53**, 1272 (2016)
- [5] G. Panfilo, communication to the CCL-CCTF WGFS. A new implementation of [4] was realized in MatLab at the BIPM (2020)
- [6] Ch. Oates, communication to the CCL-CCTF WGFS. An independent program was developed in Mathematica at NIST (2017)
- [7] F. Riehle, P. Gill, F. Arias, L. Robertsson: The CIPM List of Recommended Frequency Standard Values: Guidelines and Procedures; *Metrologia* **55**, 188-200 (2018)